

Léčba dětí s hemofilií v České republice

-

Aktuální data z registru ČNHP

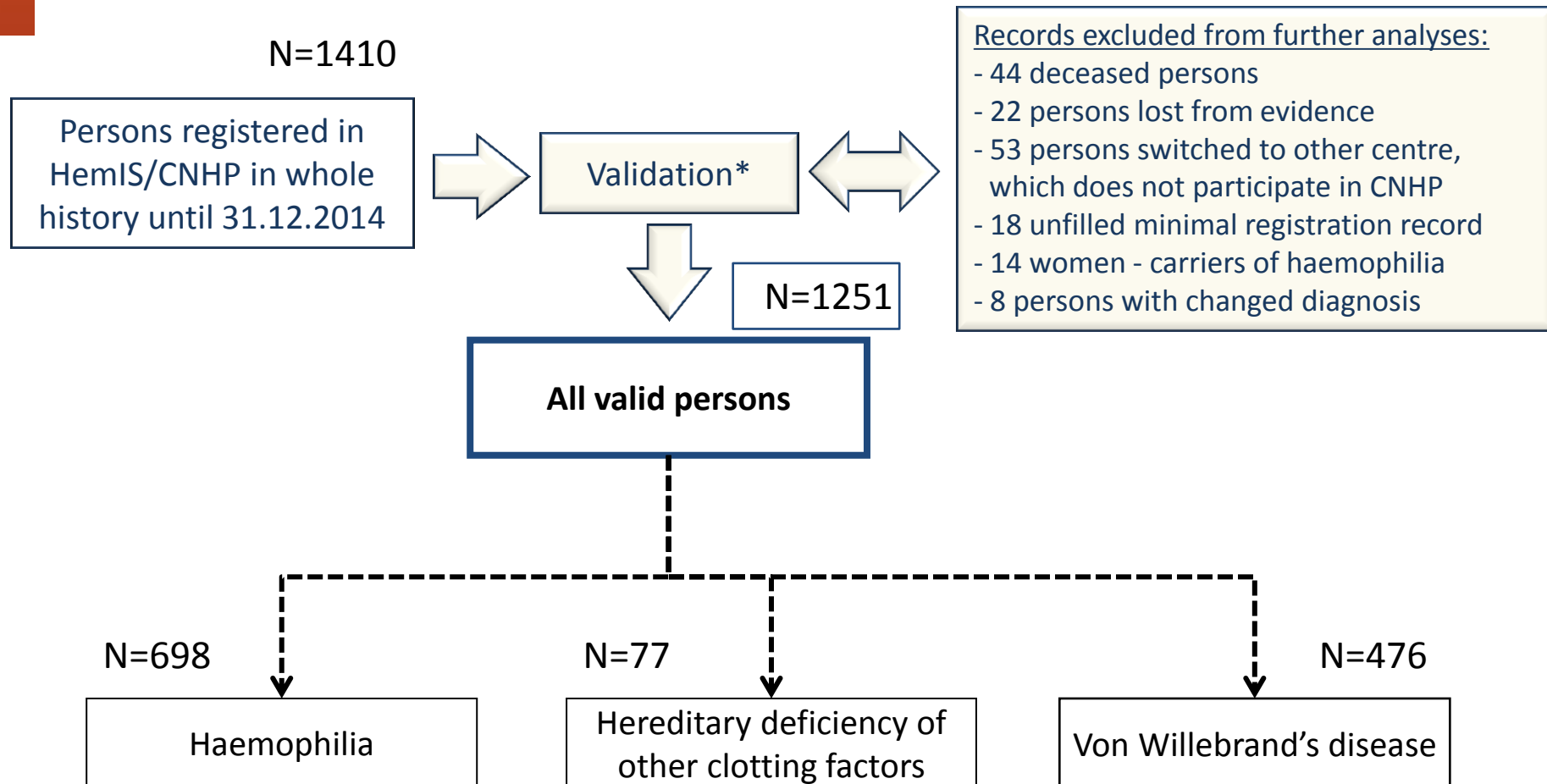
Jan Blatný, Petra Ovesná

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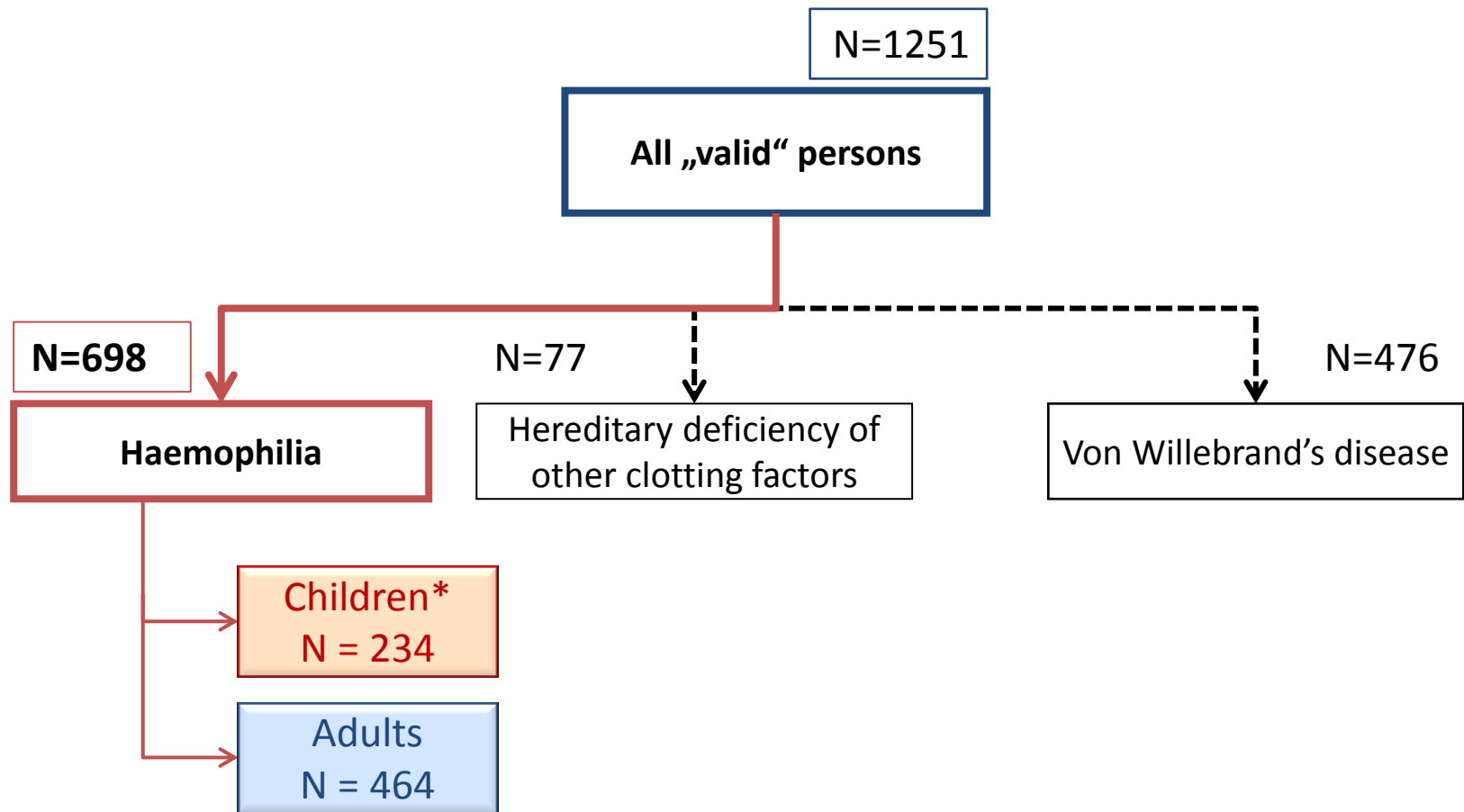
Centra přispívající do databáze registru ČNHP CNHP
(Český národní hemofilický program)

Květen 2015

Sample size, valid records



Sample size



* Persons under 19 years old in 2014

Participating centres in CNHP

Paediatric centres	Valid persons	
	N	%
FN Motol – Dpt. of Pediatric Haematology and Oncology	86	12.3
FN Brno – DN – Dpt. of Pediatric Haematology	46	6.6
FNHK – Dpt. of Pediatric Medicine	27	3.9
FN Ostrava – Dpt. of Pediatric Medicine	27	3.9
UnL – Pediatric Dpt. – Haematology	27	3.9
CB – Pediatric Dpt.	13	1.9
FN Plzen – Pediatric Dpt.	13	1.9
FN Olomouc – Dpt. of Pediatric Medicine	12	1.7

Adult centres	Valid persons	
	N	%
FN Brno – OKH	138	19.8
FN Ostrava – Blood centre	67	9.6
FN Olomouc – Haemato-Oncology Dpt.	61	8.7
FN Plzen – UKBH	48	6.9
FN a LF HK – IV. IHK	39	5.6
KN Liberec – OKH	36	5.2
CB – OKH	29	4.2
UnL – OKH	20	2.9
Plzen - hemacentrum	9	1.3

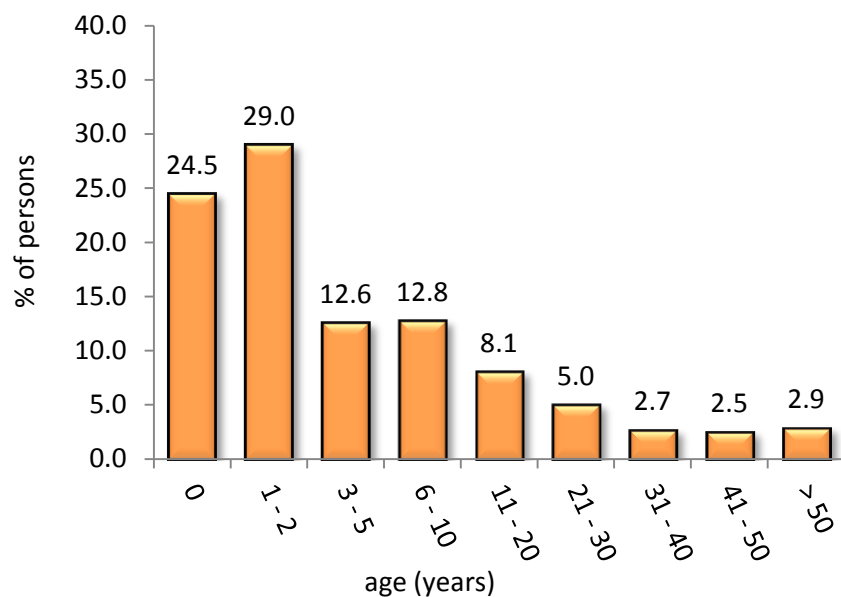
Part A.1

Demographic characteristics of children with haemophilia

Age

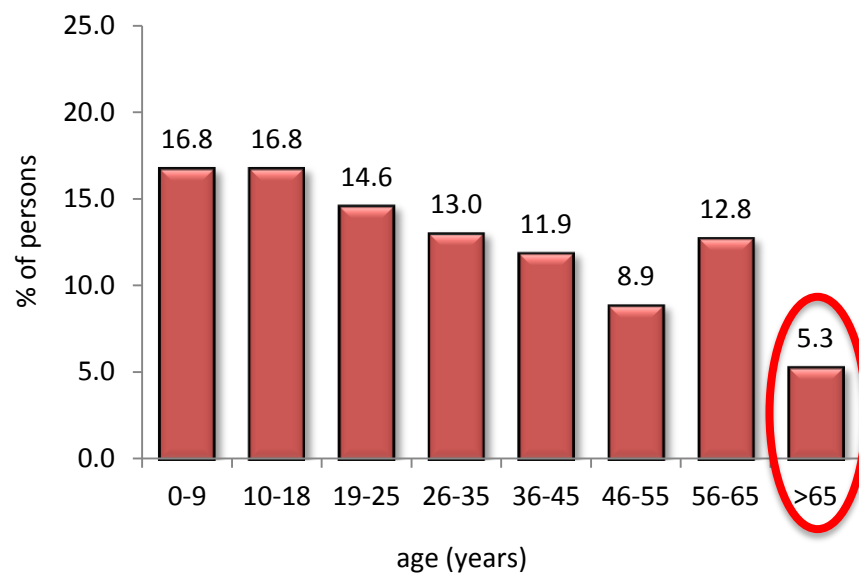
All
N=698

Age at diagnosis (years)	
N	556*
Mean	8.1
Median (min - max)	2 (0 – 81)



* Missing information on year of diagnosis in 142 persons.

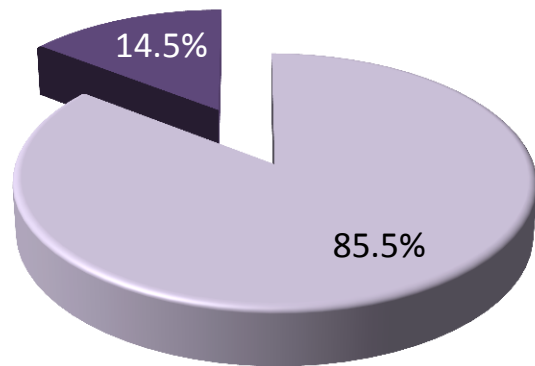
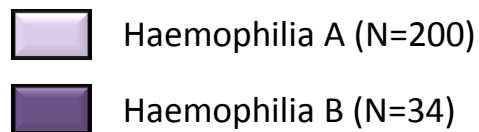
Current age (years)	
N	698
Mean	31.2
Median (min - max)	27 (0 – 92)



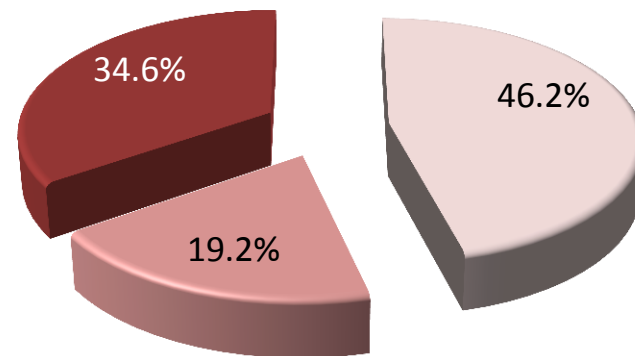
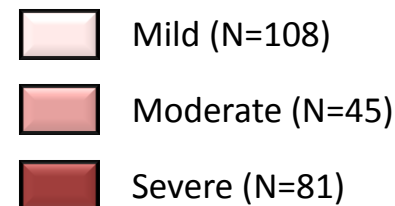
Type and severity of haemophilia I

Children
N=234

Type of haemophilia



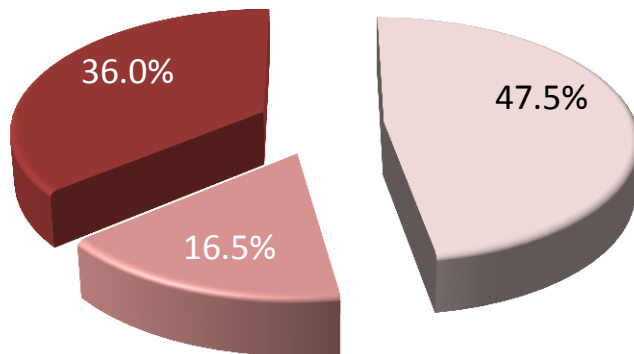
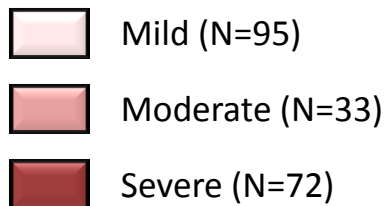
Severity of haemophilia



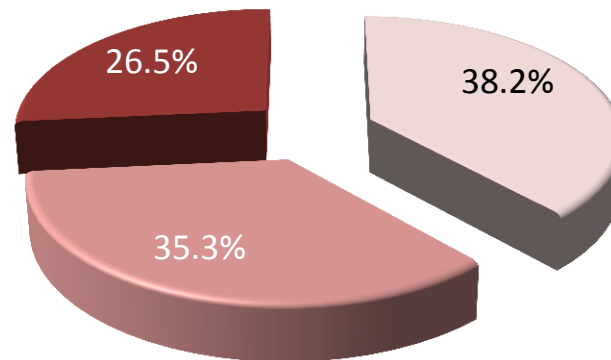
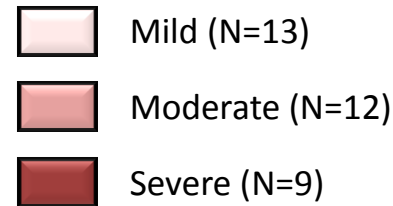
Type and severity of haemophilia II

Children
N=234

Haemophilia A (N=200)

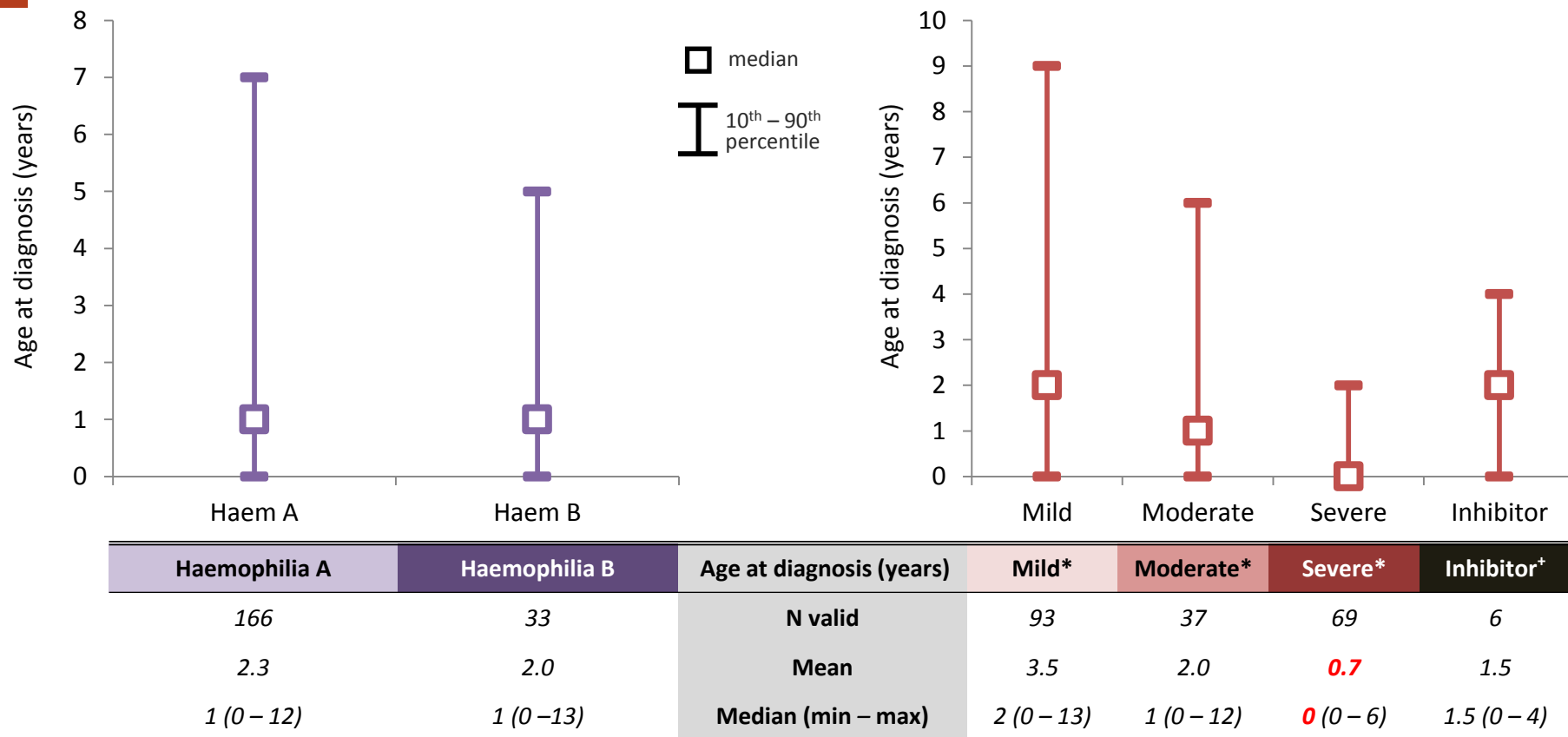


Haemophilia B (N=34)



Age at diagnosis according to type and severity of haemophilia

Children
N=199¹

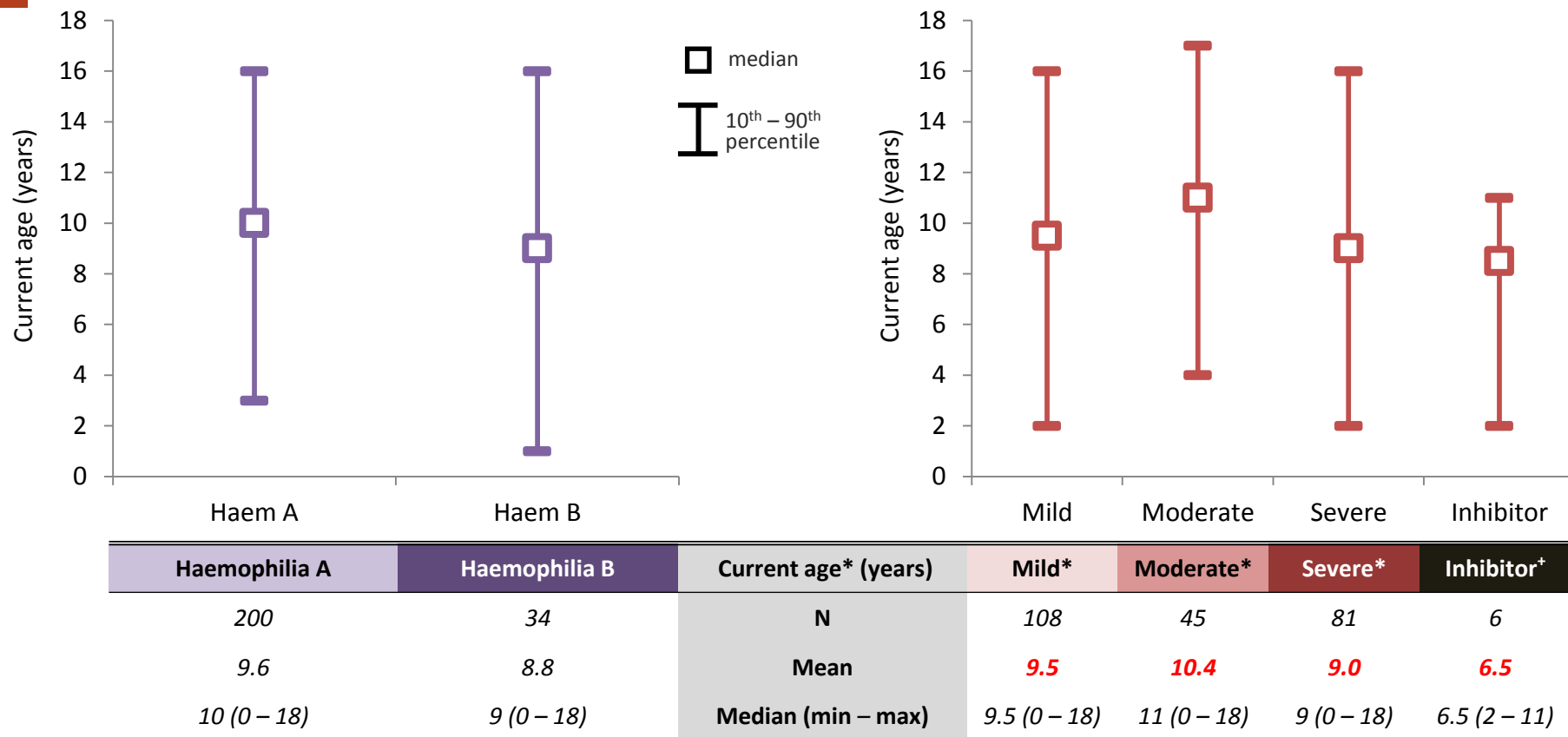


¹ Missing information on year of diagnosis in 35 children.

* including persons with inhibitor
⁺ in 2014

Actual age according to type and severity of haemophilia

Children
N=234

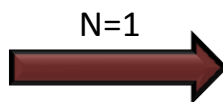
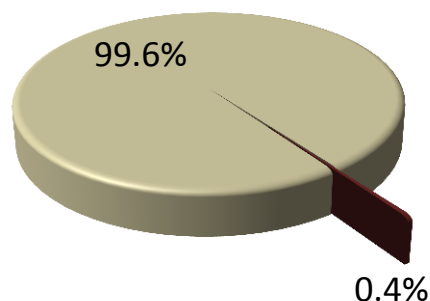
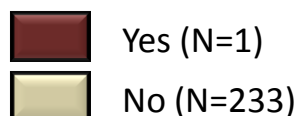


*Current age = age reached in year 2014

* including persons with inhibitor
+ in 2014

Hepatitis experienced

Experienced hepatitis



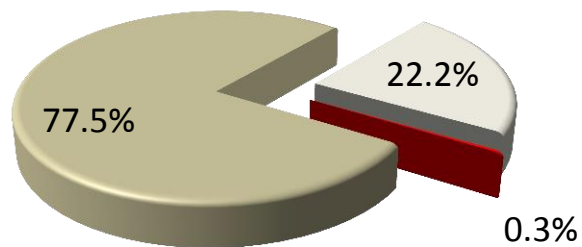
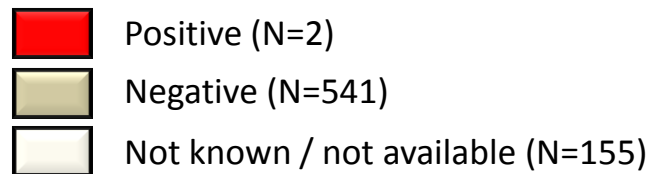
One child has hepatitis C.

Data from last annual report of each person.

HIV

All
N=698

HIV



N=2 (+ 1 in another centre)



All HIV-positive persons are adults.

Data from last annual report of each person.

Part A.2

Persons with haemophilia with inhibitor

Persons with haemophilia with inhibitors in year 2014

- Active inhibitors were recorded in **12 persons** in year 2014 (+ 6 in another centre)
 - **6 children** and 6 adults
 - 11 haemophilia A and 1 haemophilia B
 - 9 severe, 1 moderate and 2 mild haemophilia
 - 10 HR and 2 LR
 - 4 patients were treated with rFVIIa, 2 patients with aPCC, other 2 patients with both rFVIIa and aPCC
 - 2 patients were without „by-pass“ therapy and 2 patients were without any recorded treatment
- ITT
 - Two of above mentioned 12 persons (1 child, 1 adult) finished ITT in 2014 as „unsuccessful“ (adult PWH started in 2014, child in 2011)
 - Two children started ITT in 2013 and continued in 2014
 - ITT was successfully finished in another 1 child during 2014, this child is inhibitor free now

Persons with inhibitor

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Age group	child	child	child	child	child	child	adult	adult	adult	adult	adult	adult	child
Year of birth	2012	2011	2008	2007	2004	2003	1988	1977	1971	1956	1949	1941	2013
Type of haemophilia	A	A	A	B	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Severity	sev	sev	sev	sev	sev	sev	mild	sev	sev	sev	mild	mod	sev
Year of inhibitor development	2014	2012	2013	2009	2009	2005	2013	2001	1988	1972	2012	2013	2011
HR/LR	HR	HR	HR	HR	HR	HR	LR	HR	HR	HR	LR	HR	LR
„By-pass“ treatment in 2014	w/o by-pass therapy	-	-	rFVIIa	rFVII + aPCC	rFVIIa	w/o any treatment	w/o any treatment	rFVII + aPCC	aPCC	aPCC	rFVIIa	-
ITT	Planned for 2015	Since 2013	Since 2013	-	2011-2014, unsuccessful	-	-	-	-	-	-	in 2014, unsuccessful	2013-2014, <u>successful</u>

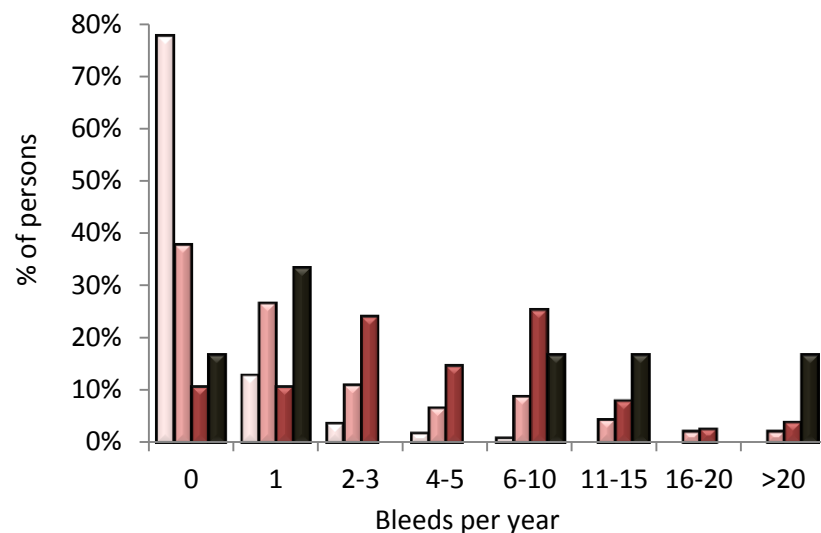
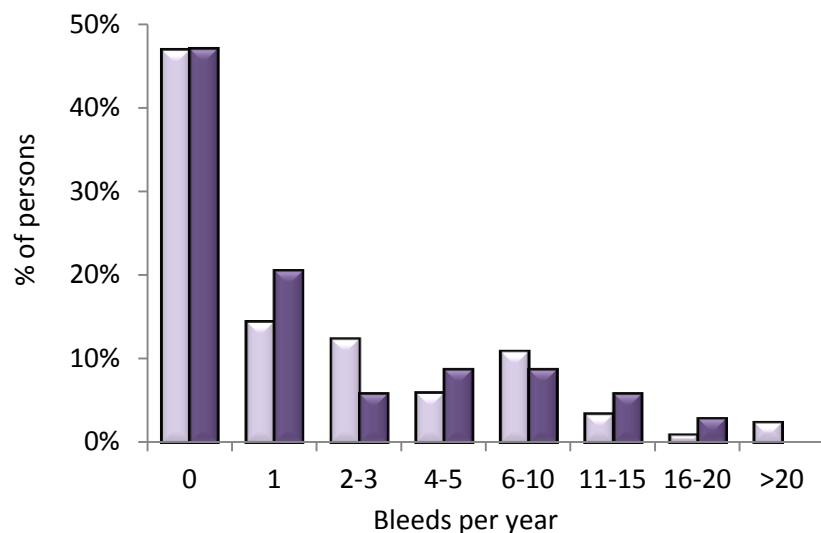
Part A.3

Treatment outcomes including bleeding frequency in children with haemophilia 2014 data

Data from year 2014 – sample size

	Valid persons			Persons with annual report in 2014			Persons examined in 2014			Persons treated in 2014		
	N	%		N	%		N	%		N	%	
All	698	100%	→	692	99.1%	→	536	76.8%	→	402	57.6%	
of them with inhibitor				12			9			9		
Children	234	100%	→	231	98.7%	→	211	90.2%	→	138	59.0%	
of them with inhibitor				6			6			6		
Adults	464	100%	→	461	99.4%	→	325	70.0%	→	264	56.9%	
of them with inhibitor				6			3			3		

Frequency of bleeding requiring treatment in 2014



Haemophilia A	Haemophilia B	Frequency of bleeding	Mild*	Moderate*	Severe*	Inhibitor
197	34	N valid	105	45	75	6
2.8	2.7	Mean	0.4	3.0	5.7	8.2
1 (0 – 31)	1 (0 – 18)	Median (min – max)	0 (0 – 9)	1 (0 – 21)	4 (0 – 31)	4 (0 – 27)

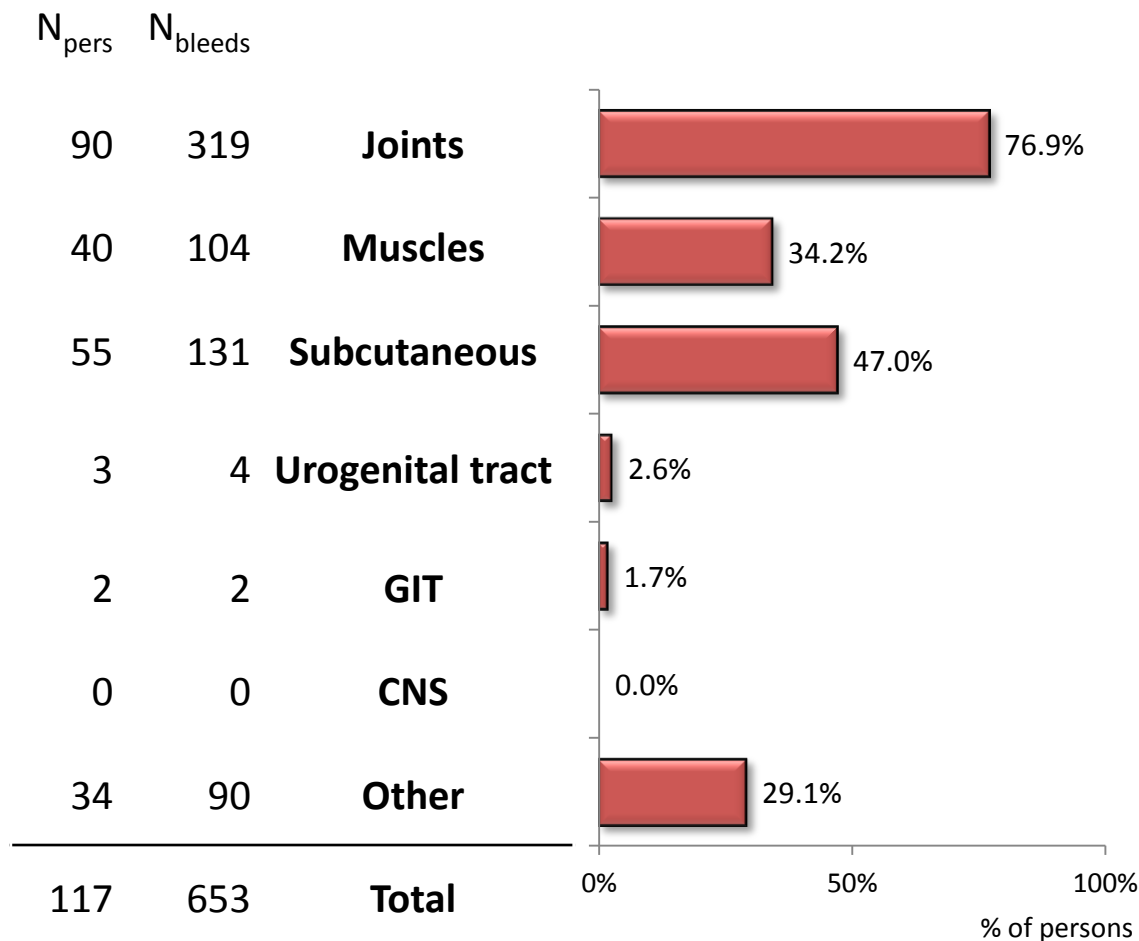
* without inhibitor

Location of bleeds in 2014

121 (52.4%) children experienced bleeding requiring treatment at least once in year; 651 bleeds were recorded in total, 28 bleeds required hospitalization.

117 of these 121 children have recorded location of their bleeds. Localization is not known in 4 children.

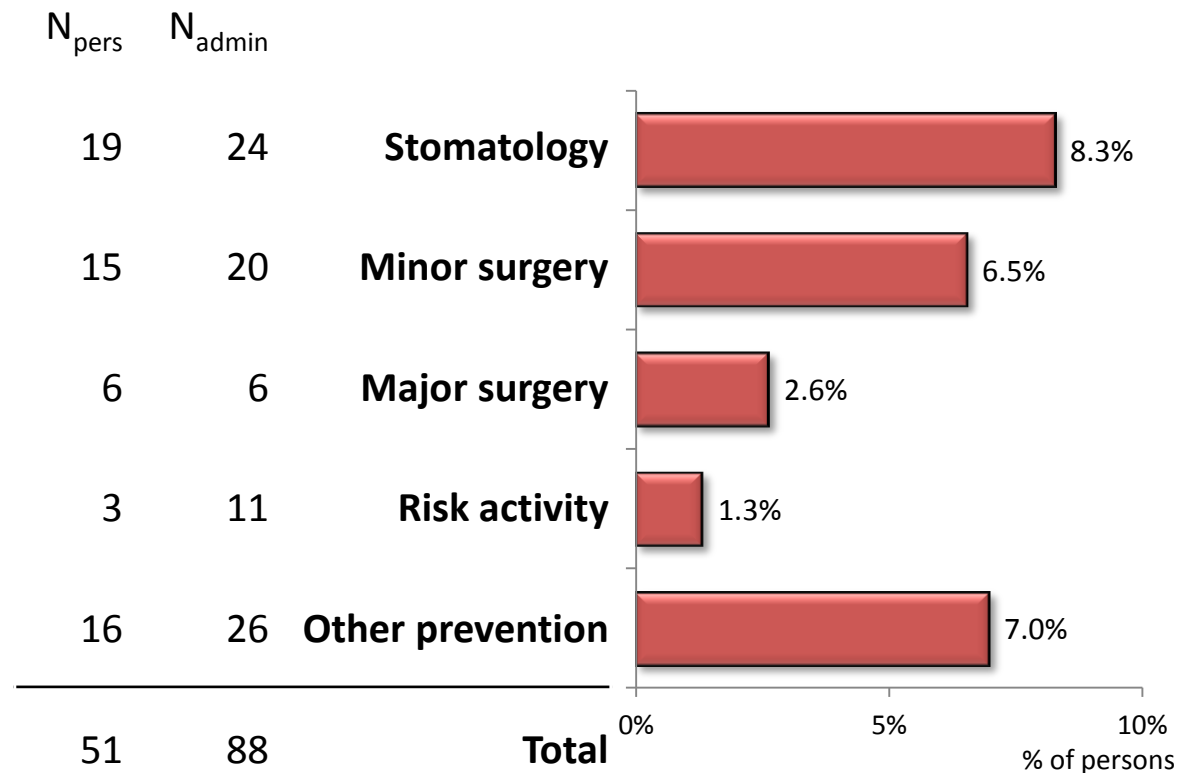
110 (47.6%) children recorded no bleed during year 2014.



Preventive administration in 2014

Children
N=231

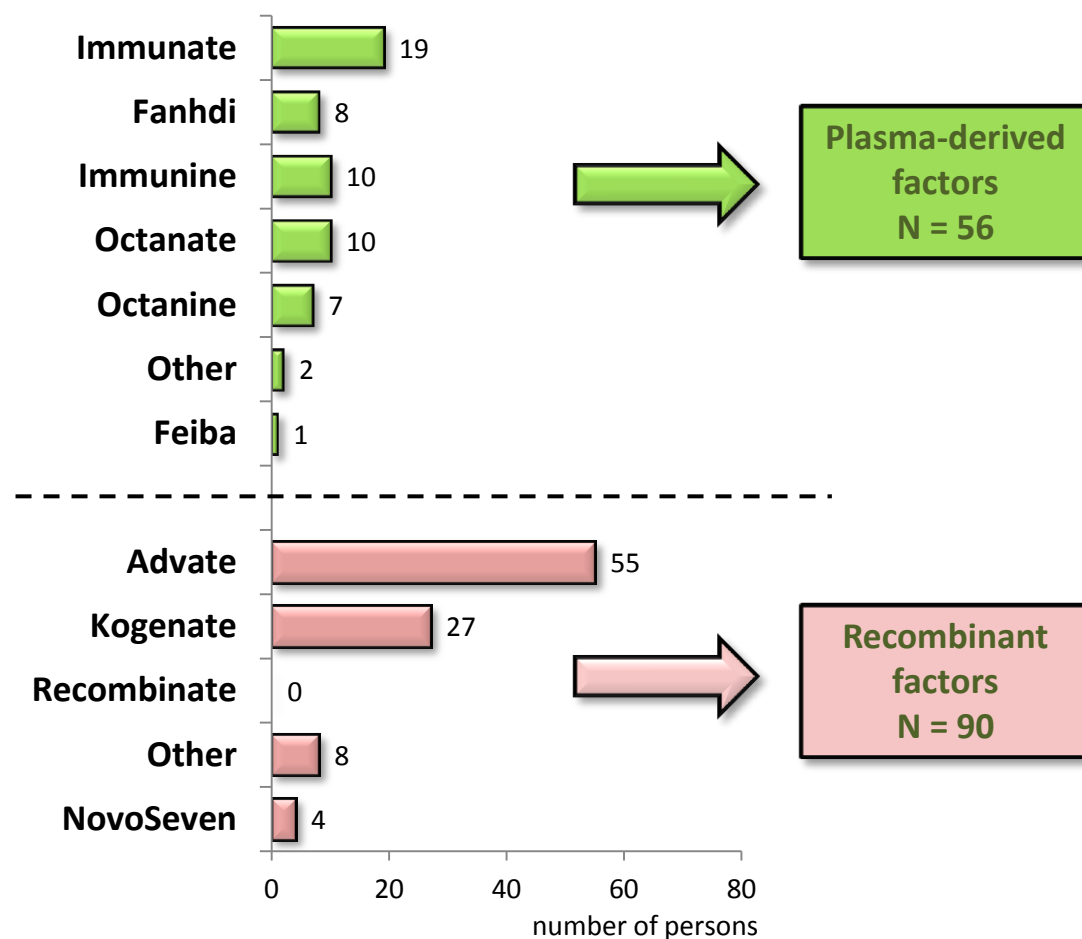
51 (22.2%) children were given factor to prevent bleeding during/before risk situation.
88 preventive administrations were recorded in total.



Part A.4

Treatment data and factor consumption 2014 data

Treatment

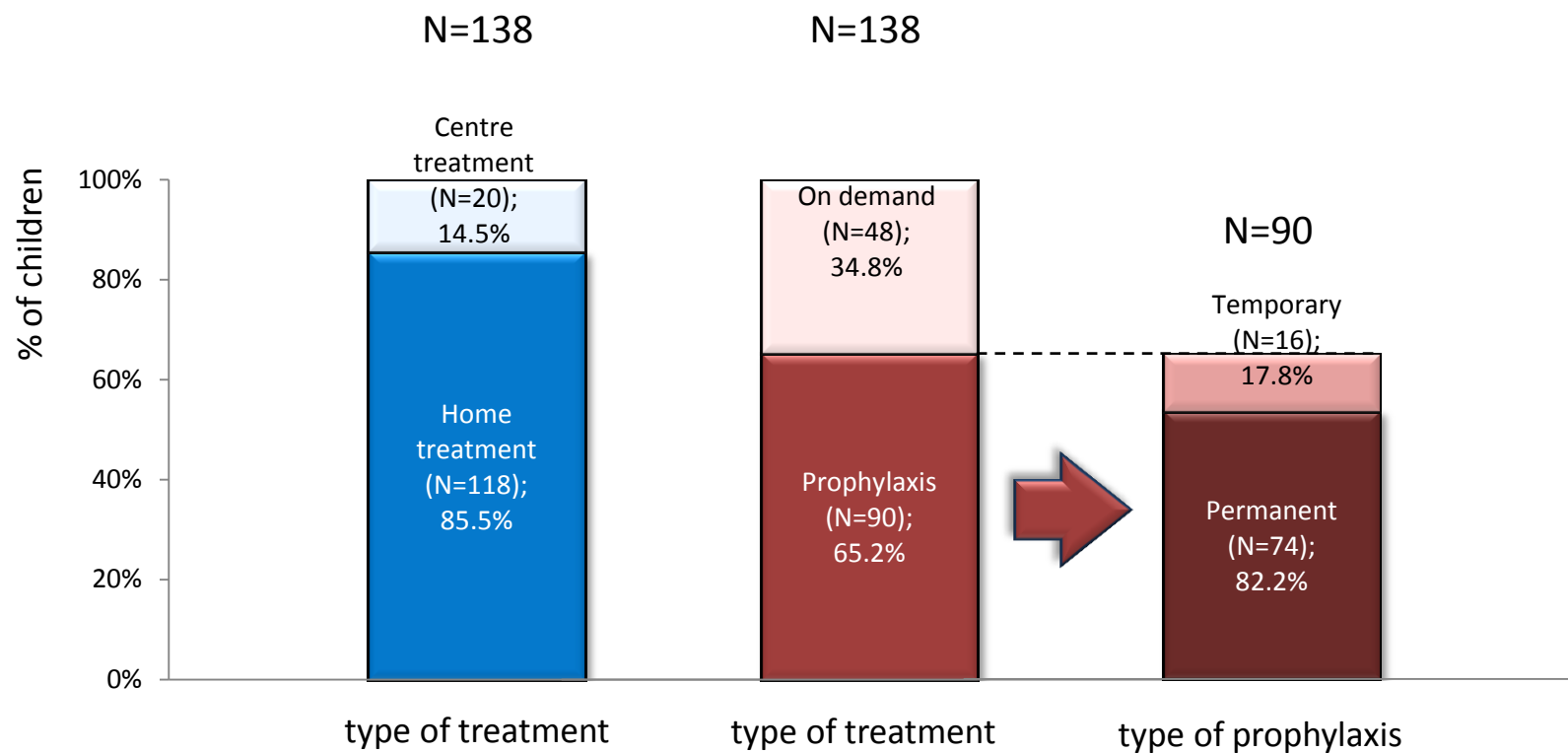


138 children (60% of all children) received factor concentrates in 2014 (12 of them received more than one type/make of concentrate). Plasma-derived factors were administered in 56 children (24.3% of all, 40.6% of treated children), recombinant factors in 90 children (39.1% of all, 65.2% of treated children). Eight children were treated with both plasma-derived and recombinant factor.

Comparison of treatment in years 2013 and 2014

	2014			2013		
	N	% of all PWHs	% treated PWHs	N	% of all PWHs	% treated PWHs
All children with treatment	138	59.7	100.0	139	60.7	100.0
<i>Plasma-derived factor</i>	52	22.5	37.7	66	28.8	47.5
<i>Recombinant factor</i>	86	37.2	62.3	73	31.9	52.5
Without treatment	93	40.3	-	90	39.3	-
Total	231	100.0	-	229	100.0	-

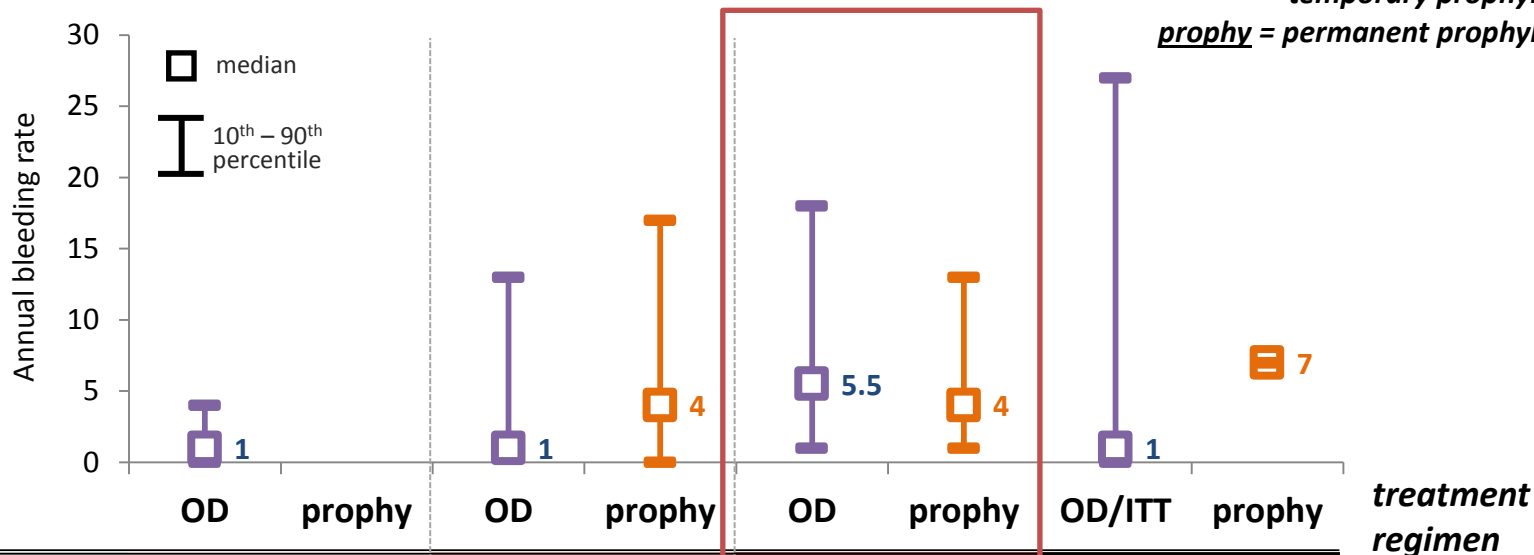
Type of treatment



Children
N=138

Annual bleeding rate according to treatment regimen

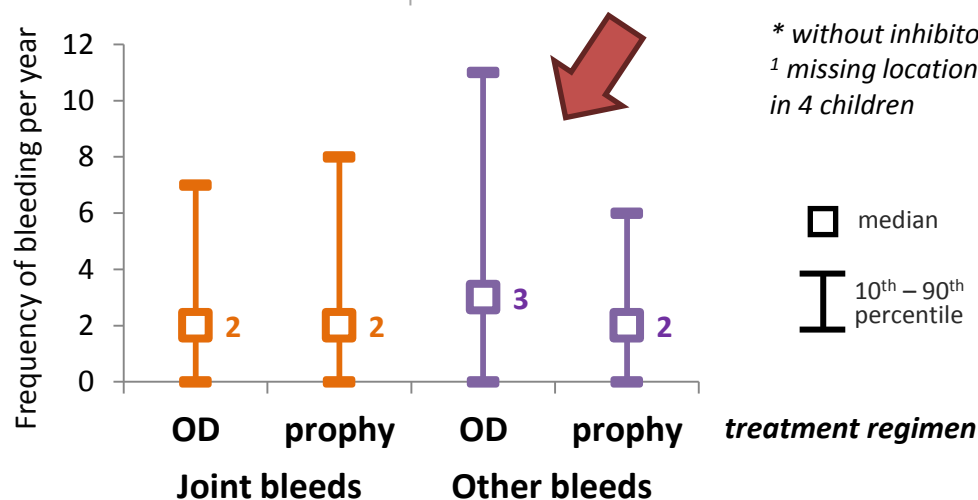
Treatment regimen:
OD = on demand and/or temporary prophylaxis
prophy = permanent prophylaxis



* without inhibitor

Joint and other bleeds according to treatment regimen

Frequency of bleeding	Mild*		Moderate*		Severe*		Inhibitor	
Treatment regimen	OD	prophy	OD	prophy	OD	prophy	OD/ITT	prophy
N valid	26	0	22	9	7	64	5	1
JOINT BLEEDS								
Mean	0.6		1.6	3.0	3	3.0	5.2	2.0
Median (range)	0 (0 – 3)		0 (0 – 8)	1 (0 – 13)	2 (0 – 7)	2 (0 – 13)	1 (0 – 16)	2
Total no of recorded bleeds	15		34	27	21	194	26	2
OTHER BLEEDS								
Mean	0.8		2.6	1.9	4.4	2.9	3.4	5.0
Median (range)	0 (0 – 6)		1.5 (0 – 13)	1 (0 – 7)	3 (0 – 11)	2 (0 – 31)	1 (0 – 12)	5
Total no of recorded bleeds	20		58	17	31	183	17	5



Treatment regimen:
OD = on demand and/or temporary prophylaxis
prophy = permanent prophylaxis

Annual bleeding rate on permanent prophylaxis in paediatric centres

PWHs on prophylaxis in paed. centres
N=85



Frequency of bleeding in PWHs without inhibitor on **permanent prophylaxis**

Paediatric centre	0	5	10	15	N	Mean	Median	Min	Max	Severity
FN Motol – Dpt. of Pediatric Haematology and Oncology	8.0				1	8.0	8.0	8	8	Moderate
	4.5				30	5.5	4.5	0	16	Severe
FN Brno – DN – Dpt. of Pediatric Haematology	2.0				16	4.2	2.0	0	21	Severe
FN Ostrava – Dpt. of Pediatric Medicine	10.0				3	9.3	10.0	1	17	Moderate
	3.0				9	6.6	3.0	2	27	Severe
CB – Pediatric Dpt.	4.5				4	3.8	4.5	1	5	Moderate
	4.0				5	4.2	4.0	1	7	Severe
FNHK – Dpt. of Pediatric Medicine	0.0				2	0.0	0.0	0	0	Moderate
	1.0				5	1.8	1.0	0	4	Severe
FN Plzen – Pediatric Dpt.										
	8.5				4	12.5	8.5	2	31	Severe
UnL – Pediatric Dpt. – Haematology										
	6.5				4	6.3	6.5	2	10	Severe
FN Olomouc – Dpt. of Pediatric Medicine	4.0				1	4.0	4.0	4	4	Moderate
	5.0				1	5.0	5.0	5	5	Severe

Annual bleeding rate regardless prophylaxis in paediatric centres

PWHs in
paed. centres
N=140



Frequency of bleeding in PWHs without
inhibitor **regardless of prophylaxis**

Paediatric centre	0	5	10	N	Mean	Median	Min	Max	% on permanent prophylaxis
FN Motol – Dpt. of Pediatric Haematology and Oncology	2.0	5.0		14	4.4	2.0	0	21	7.1
				40	6.0	5.0	0	18	75.0
FN Brno – DN – Dpt. of Pediatric Haematology	0.5	2.0		6	0.7	0.5	0	2	0.0
				17	3.8	2.0	0	21	94.1
FN Ostrava – Dpt. of Pediatric Medicine	2.0	3.0		9	5.9	2.0	0	17	33.3
				10	5.9	3.0	0	27	90.0
CB – Pediatric Dpt.	1.0	4.0		7	2.3	1.0	0	5	57.1
				5	4.2	4.0	1	7	100.0
FNHK – Dpt. of Pediatric Medicine	1.0	1.0		7	1.0	1.0	0	3	28.6
				5	1.8	1.0	0	4	100.0
FN Plzen – Pediatric Dpt.	0.0	5.0		1	0.0	0.0	0	0	0.0
				5	10.2	5.0	1	31	80.0
UnL – Pediatric Dpt. – Haematology	0.0	6.0		2	0.0	0.0	0	0	0.0
				5	5.2	6.0	1	10	80.0
FN Olomouc – Dpt. of Pediatric Medicine	1.0	5.0		3	2.0	1.0	1	4	33.3
				2	5.0	5.0	5	5	50.0

Prophylactic regimens and treatment outcomes in paediatric centres

PWHs in paed.
centres
N=140

Paediatric centre	Severity	Total N	% on perm prophylaxis	% w/o perm prophylaxis	Dosing of prophylaxis (IU/kg per week)					Annual bleeding rate ON permanent prophylaxis		Annual bleeding rate WITHOUT perm prophylaxis	
					N	Mean	Median	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Mean	Median
FN Motol	Moderate	14	7.1	92.9	1	90.6	90.6			8.0	8.0	4.2	2.0
	Severe	40	75.0	25.0	30	81.4	81.0	45.1	148.9	5.5	4.5	8.1	7.5
FN Brno – DN	Moderate	6	0.0	100.0	-					-		0.8	1.0
	Severe	17	94.1	5.9	16	65.1	67.7	22.5	115.1	4.2	2.0	0.5	0.5
FN Ostrava – Ped. Dpt.	Moderate	9	33.3	66.7	3	57.0	46.0	41.7	83.3	9.3	10.0	4.2	1.0
	Severe	10	90.0	10.0	9	83.5	75.0	48.3	130.4	6.6	3.0	0.0	0.0
CB – Ped. Dpt.	Moderate	7	57.1	42.9	4	53.3	52.6	31.3	76.9	3.8	4.5	0.3	0.0
	Severe	5	100.0	0.0	5	64.3	61.5	49.8	88.2	4.2	4.0	-	
FNHK – Ped. Dpt.	Moderate	7	28.6	71.4	0	na				0.0	0.0	2.0	2.0
	Severe	5	100.0	0.0	0	na				1.8	1.0	-	
FN Plzen – Ped. Dpt.	Moderate	1	0.0	100.0	-	-				-		0.0	0.0
	Severe	5	80.0	20.0	4	46.2	48.8	22.7	64.2	12.5	8.5	1.0	1.0
UnL – Ped. Dpt.	Moderate	2	0.0	100.0	-	-				-		0.0	0.0
	Severe	5	80.0	20.0	4	45.8	39.9	17.9	85.7	6.3	6.5	1.0	1.0
FN Olomouc – Ped. Dpt.	Moderate	3	33.3	66.7	1	34.5	34.5			4.0	4.0	1.0	1.0
	Severe	2	50.0	50.0	0	na				5.0	5.0	na	

Consumption of drugs

	Drug (IU)	Total annual consumption	Number of <u>treated</u> persons	Average annual consumption per <u>treated</u> person	Number of <u>valid</u> persons	Average annual consumption per <u>valid</u> person
FVIII	<i>Immunate</i>	8 858 600	116	76 367.2	602	14 715.3
	<i>Fanhdi</i>	6 622 350	78	84 901.9		11 000.6
	<i>Octanate</i>	2 304 000	20	115 200.0		3 827.2
	<i>Other plasma-derived</i>	2 130 850	7	304 407.1		3 539.6
	<i>Advate</i>	6 517 104	74	88 069.0		10 825.8
	<i>Kogenate</i>	3 950 750	43	91 877.9		6 562.7
	<i>Recombinate</i>	1 817 500	23	79 021.7		3 019.1
	<i>Other recombinant</i>	1 885 050	9	209 450.0		3 131.3
	FVIII total (IU)	34 086 204	340	100 253.5		56 621.6
FIX	<i>Immunine</i>	1 892 700	36	52 575.0	96	19 715.6
	<i>Octanine</i>	2 922 000	20	146 100.0		30 437.5
	<i>Other recombinant</i>	600 820	4	150 205.0		6 258.5
	FIX total (IU)	5 415 520	58	93 371.0		56 411.7
aPCC	<i>Feiba</i>	252 000	4	63 000.0		
rFVIIa	<i>NovoSeven (mg)</i>	1 715 mg	6	285.8 mg		
	Plasma-derived factors - TOTAL *	24 730 500	266	92 971.8	698	35 430.5
	Recombinant factors - TOTAL *	14 771 224	145	101 870.5		21 162.2
	TOTAL CONSUMPTION (IU)*	39 501 724	398	99 250.6		56 592.7

•plasma-derived factors = Immunate, Fanhdi, Octanate, Immunine, Octanine, Other plasma-derived

•recombinant factors = Advate, Kogenate, Recombinate, BAX 326, Other recombinant

*TOTAL CONSUMPTION = all mentioned drugs excluding Feiba and NovoSeven

Consumption of drugs

	Drug (IU)	Total annual consumption	Number of <u>treated</u> persons	Average annual consumption per <u>treated</u> child	Number of <u>valid</u> persons	Average annual consumption per <u>valid</u> person
FVIII	<i>Immunate</i>	1 110 500	19	58 447.4	200	5 552.5
	<i>Fanhdi</i>	1 215 000	8	151 875.0		6 075.0
	<i>Octanate</i>	1 851 500	10	185 150.0		9 257.5
	<i>Other plasma-derived</i>	181 000	2	90 500.0		905.0
	<i>Advate</i>	4 356 604	55	79 211.0		21 783.0
	<i>Kogenate</i>	1 605 250	27	59 453.7		8 026.3
	<i>Recombinate</i>					
	<i>Other recombinant</i>	1 106 802	5	221 360.4		5 534.0
	FVIII total (IU)	11 426 656	116	98 505.7		57 133.3
FIX	<i>Immunine</i>	558 200	10	55 820.0	34	16 417.6
	<i>Octanine</i>	272 000	7	38 857.1		8 000.0
	<i>Other recombinant</i>	309 534	3	103 178.0		9 103.9
	FIX total (IU)	1 139 734	20	56 986.7		33 521.6
aPCC	<i>Feiba</i>	5 000	1	5 000.0		
rFVIIa	<i>NovoSeven (mg)</i>	1 338 mg	4	334.5 mg		
	Plasma-derived factors - TOTAL *	5 188 200	55	94 330.9	234	22 171.8
	Recombinant factors - TOTAL *	7 378 190	86	85 792.9		31 530.7
	TOTAL CONSUMPTION (IU)*	12 566 390	136	92 399.9		53 702.5

•plasma-derived factors = Immunate, Fanhdi, Octanate, Immunine, Octanine, Other plasma-derived

•recombinant factors = Advate, Kogenate, Recombinate, BAX 326, Other recombinant

*TOTAL CONSUMPTION = all mentioned drugs excluding Feiba and NovoSeven

Consumption of drugs

	Drug (IU)	Total annual consumption	Number of <u>treated</u> persons	Average annual consumption per <u>treated</u> person	Number of <u>valid</u> persons	Average annual consumption per <u>valid</u> person
FVIII	<i>Immunate</i>	7 748 100	97	79 877.3	402	19 273.9
	<i>Fanhdi</i>	5 407 350	70	77 247.9		13 451.1
	<i>Octanate</i>	452 500	10	45 250.0		1 125.6
	<i>Other plasma-derived</i>	1 949 850	5	389 970.0		4 850.4
	<i>Advate</i>	2 160 500	19	113 710.5		5 374.4
	<i>Kogenate</i>	2 345 500	16	146 593.8		5 834.6
	<i>Recombinate</i>	1 817 500	23	79 021.7		4 521.1
	<i>Other recombinant</i>	778 248	4	194 562.0		1 935.9
	FVIII total (IU)	22 659 548	224	101 158.7		56 367.0
FIX	<i>Immunine</i>	1 334 500	26	51 326.9	62	21 524.2
	<i>Octanine</i>	2 650 000	13	203 846.2		42 741.9
	<i>Other recombinant</i>	291 286	1	291 286.0		4 698.2
	FIX total (IU)	4 275 786	38	112 520.7		68 964.3
aPCC	<i>Feiba</i>	247 000	3	82 333.3		
rFVIIa	<i>NovoSeven (mg)</i>	1 715 mg	6	285.8 mg		
Plasma-derived factors - TOTAL *		19 542 300	211	92 617.5	464	42 117.0
Recombinant factors - TOTAL *		7 393 034	59	125 305.7		15 933.3
TOTAL CONSUMPTION (IU)*		26 935 334	262	102 806.6		58 050.3

•plasma-derived factors = Immunate, Fanhdi, Octanate, Immunine, Octanine, Other plasma-derived

•recombinant factors = Advate, Kogenate, Recombinate, BAX 326, Other recombinant

*TOTAL CONSUMPTION = all mentioned drugs excluding Feiba and NovoSeven

Závěr

- **Léčba dětí s hemofilií je v ČR na dobré úrovni**
 - Medián 2 kloubní krvácení ročně
 - Jsou však i děti s 20 krváceními/rok
- Existuje stále diskrepance mezi výsledky léčby v jednotlivých centrech
 - Která není dána (jen) dávkováním
- Cílem by mělo být dosáhnout nižšího počtu (nejen) kloubních krvácení ve všech centrech ČNHP
 - Multidisciplinární spolupráce v rámci každého centra a snaha o lepší compliance/adherence pacientů a rodin
 - Léčba šitá na míru s použitím farmakokinetiky
 - Udržení nízké incidence inhibitorů (20% PUPs s těžkou HA)
 - Pravidelné (sebe)hodnocení léčby objektivním způsobem v každém jednom centru i napříč centry ČNHP
 - Počty krvácení, HJHS a pod...

Poděkování

- Všem lékařům, sestřičkám, datamanagerům a ostatním pracovníkům center PSDH/ČNHP
- IBA MU za zpracování dat
 - Především P. Ovesné ☺
- Poskytovatelům grantů ČNHP
- Podpořeno z dotačního programu MZ:
Národní akční plány a koncepce